

# Symétrie



Positioning hexapods catalog



# Welcome

Welcome to SYMETRIE! In browsing this catalogue, you will find the best possible positioning solutions to cater to your demanding applications.

Always looking to increase the performance of our hexapods, our growing team works hand in hand to integrate the latest available technology.

This is why SYMETRIE is first and foremost a R&D company. Thanks to our experience providing hexapods for industry and research laboratories, we will be able to quickly answer your needs.

Olivier Lapierre & Thierry Roux  
Co-founders, CEO & CTO

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# SYMETRIE company

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## Design department

SYMETRIE's engineering office consists of mechanical, electronics and software engineers. Our R&D department is continuously seeking for improvement, with a major effort on control software.



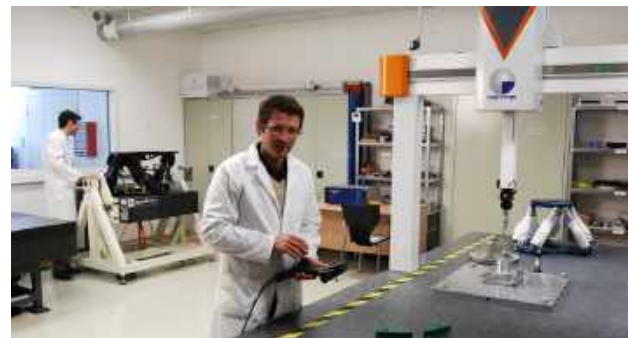
## Workshops

All our hexapods and controllers are assembled in our mechanical and electronics workshops using standardized procedures.



## Clean room

In our ISO 7 (class 10000) clean room, we mount the hexapods for applications, which are sensible to environmental contamination, such as optics, space or particle accelerators. In a clean room the concentration of particles is controlled and minimized.



## Metrology laboratory

To demonstrate high precision performances, SYMETRIE is equipped with a wide range of metrology tools: laser interferometers, laser trackers, coordinate measuring machine (CMM), electronic inclinometers, capacitive sensors, accelerometers.



# A promising experience and vision

## SYMETRIE's trusted R&D skills led to the birth of the positioning and motion hexapods

SYMETRIE was created in 2001 with the hexapod technology as a baseline. This innovative system was quickly spotted by the highest research institutions which asked SYMETRIE for a high precision hexapod to position the target of the MegaJoule Laser, a high energy inertial confinement fusion device in France.

The following contracts, still more ambitious, trusted the company to add dynamic motion capabilities to its hexapods systems. SYMETRIE succeeded once again in delivering up to 1g acceleration to slosh 10 ton liquid gas tanks for maritime transportation.

The acquired experience and trust built among a

nascent network of customers were the beginning of an involvement in a wide array of technological projects, such as the Gaia satellite and the James Webb Space Telescope among others.

**Innovation** is a key factor of our development. Our R&D department works every day to improve our technologies and control systems using the latest generation components and techniques for higher quality products.



*High precision positioning system of the target of Laser MegaJoule with 1  $\mu\text{m}$  resolution in the convergence center of 240 laser beams. Harsh environment: high vacuum, radiations.*

*A 4 meter tall swell simulation hexapod with up to 10 ton payload, 1 m/s speed and 1 g acceleration.*



## From standard hexapods to custom designs

To cater to your needs in the smoothest way, SYMETRIE offers a range of turnkey hexapods.

- Better price and lead time: We look forward to offering hexapods which have already been designed.
- Ease project definition: Offering **a coherent range** where the hexapods differentiate between each other with unique features allows you to easier select and understand the capabilities that you will get.

SYMETRIE remains a trustworthy designer for customized solutions and can provide custom designs in a short time thanks to an in-house software enabling to quickly create a hexapod geometry with respect to the customer's input parameters.

With more than 15 years hexapod background, SYMETRIE is experienced in choosing and using the most adapted technologies in terms of motors, encoders, joints... according to the customer's application.



## Our roots: metrology specialists with innovative minds

The two co-founders of SYMETRIE, Olivier Lapierre and Thierry Roux, were previously working for LNE, the French national metrology and testing laboratory. Specialized in **dimensional metrology**, they were looking for an innovative and efficient 6 DOF measurement system to quickly calibrate machine-tools and thought of the hexapod as a perfect solution.

This idea led them to create SYMETRIE to develop high precision hexapods as well as other complementary activities in the metrology and positioning fields:

- 3D metrology services on customers' sites to calibrate their machine-tools or measure 3D parts and assemblies with laser interferometers, laser trackers and other metrology devices.
- Distribution of high precision electronic levels (inclinometers) and piezo stages.

These activities, which have made the hexapod vision become true are still thriving today. The dimensional metrology grain remains running through the veins of SYMETRIE at each one of its footsteps. Thanks to an experienced metrology staff, SYMETRIE knows how to qualify and test the hexapods before delivery to validate conformity.

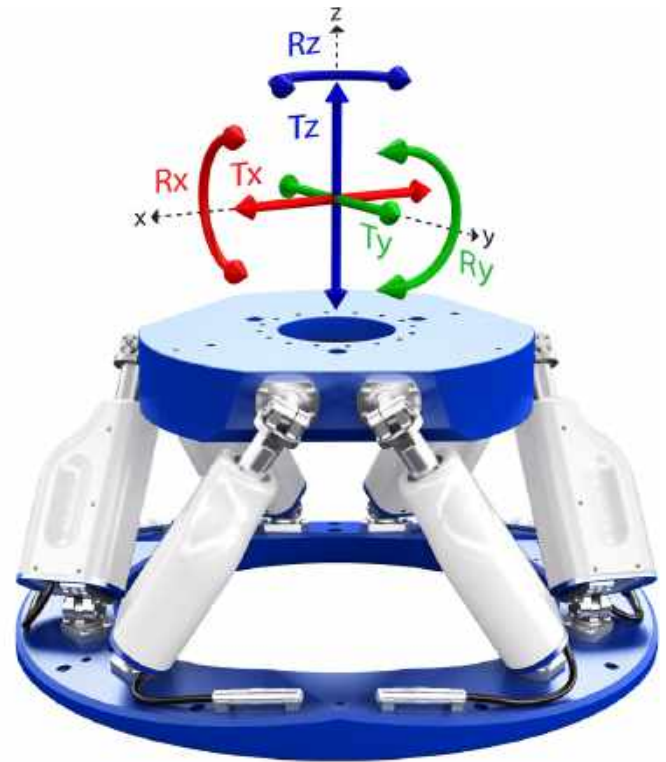


# Hexapod technology

## 6 Degrees Of Freedom

A hexapod is a parallel kinematic structure composed of a mobile platform linked to a fixed platform with 6 actuators.

This design allows to move an object placed on the mobile platform with 6 DOF (Degrees Of Freedom). In other words, the hexapod can move an object along the 3 translations ( $T_x$ ,  $T_y$ ,  $T_z$ ) and the 3 rotations ( $R_x$ ,  $R_y$ ,  $R_z$ ); any combination is possible.



## A scalable solution

### Environment

- Vacuum (down to  $10^{-9}$  mbar)
- Clean room

### Payload

- From few grams to several tons
- Any orientation available



### Performances

- |                 |             |
|-----------------|-------------|
| ■ Resolution    | ■ Stiffness |
| ■ Repeatability | ■ Stability |
| ■ Accuracy      | ■ Speed     |

### Workspace

- From few  $\mu\text{m}$  to several hundred mm
- From few  $\mu\text{rad}$  to  $45^\circ$

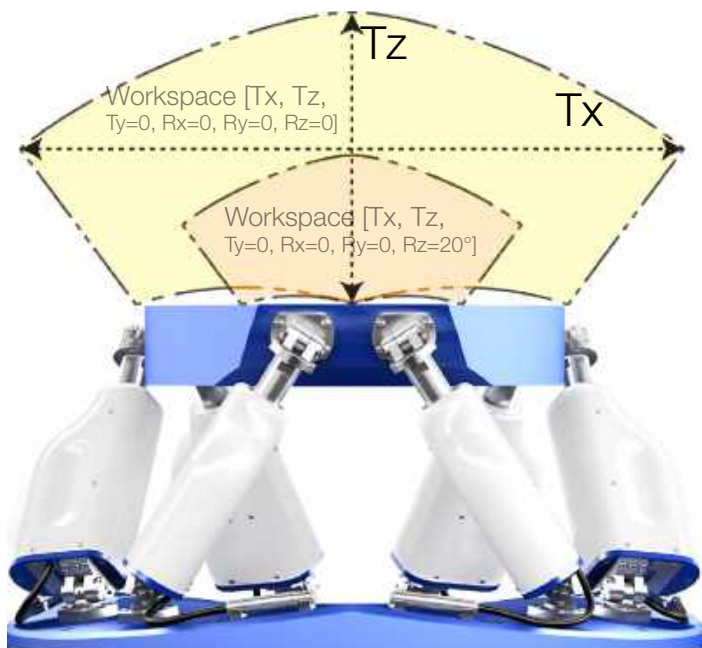
# Workspace

A workspace defines all reachable positions of the mobile platform for specified degrees of freedom. An infinity of workspaces exists depending on which DOF are set to be swept and which DOF are set to be constant among  $T_x$ ,  $T_y$ ,  $T_z$ ,  $R_x$ ,  $R_y$ ,  $R_z$ .

*Example of two workspaces:*

- In yellow, the workspace [ $T_x$ =swept,  $T_z$ =swept,  $T_y=0$ ,  $R_x=0$ ,  $R_y=0$ ,  $R_z=0$ ].
- In orange, the workspace [ $T_x$ =swept,  $T_z$ =swept,  $T_y=0$ ,  $R_x=0$ ,  $R_y=0$ ,  $R_z=20^\circ$ ].

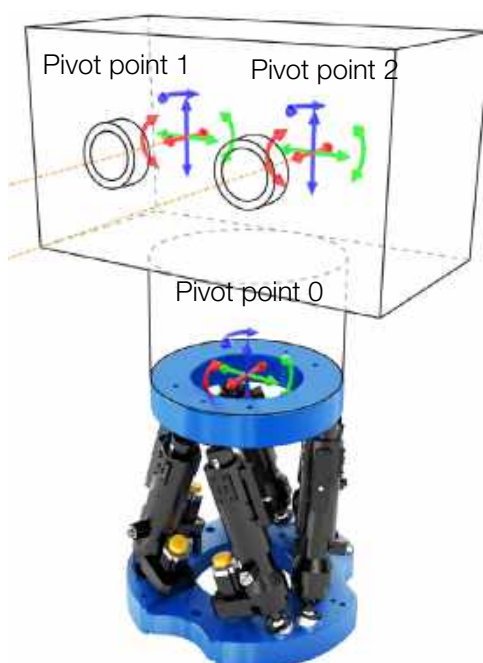
The orange workspace is smaller than the yellow workspace because the  $R_z$  rotation requires extra actuators' length.



# Configurable pivot point

In order to orientate the mobile platform in the desired way, a 3D rotation center has to be defined. This point is not limited to the center of the mobile platform and can be placed wherever the user needs it to be.

*Hexapod designed and built for MAX IV Laboratory synchrotron. Special rotation centers have been defined to adjust easily a polarimeter with respect to the beam position.*





# Vacuum environment

A vacuum environment is a space empty of matter. The perfect vacuum is an ideal concept and cannot be practically attained. However, it is possible to approach this ideal in laboratory in decreasing the pressure of a system. Indeed, lower is the pressure of a system, closer it is to the perfect vacuum.

At SYMETRIE, we provide hexapods that are designed to operate in such environments. Regarding vacuum projects we take a particular care during assembly and select specific materials and treatment such as:

- Vacuum compatible motor, ball screw, encoder
- Vacuum compatible lubrication
- Use of Teflon or Kapton cables
- Specific roughness of parts
- All holes are vented
- Specific cleaning of parts in an ultrasonic bath

For each hexapod in this catalogue, we can implement vacuum options to cater to your specific needs:

- Low Vacuum Option ( $10^{-3}$  mbar)
- High Vacuum Option ( $10^{-6}$  mbar)
- Ultra High Vacuum Option ( $10^{-9}$  mbar) upon request



*BORA hexapod for  $10^{-6}$  mbar vacuum*



*Custom ZONDA hexapod for  $10^{-3}$  mbar vacuum*



*Custom ZONDA hexapod + Z stage for  $10^{-6}$  mbar vacuum*








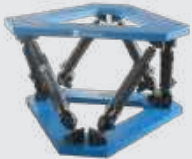



*ZONDA hexapod for  $10^{-6}$  mbar vacuum*





# Overview of the product range

	Name	Payload	Linear travel range	Angular travel range	Linear / Angular resolution	Height
	<b>NanoPos</b>	500 g	± 5 mm	± 10°	10 nm / 1 µrad	68 mm
	<b>BORA</b>	10 kg	± 20 mm	± 15°	50 nm / 1 µrad	145 mm
	<b>PUNA</b>	25 kg	± 30 mm	± 20°	0.5 µm / 5 µrad	200 mm
	<b>BREVA</b>	25 kg / 200 kg	± 75 mm	± 22°	0.5 µm / 2.5 µrad	350 mm
	<b>ZONDA</b>	400 kg	± 200 mm	± 20°	0.1 µm / 0.5 µrad	640 mm
	<b>SIRIUS</b>	200 kg	± 150 mm	± 20°	5 µm / 10 µrad	750 mm
	<b>KUBAN</b>	500 kg	± 25 mm	± 3°	0.2 µm / 1.5 µrad	600 mm
	<b>JORAN</b>	1 500 kg	± 65 mm	± 3°	0.1 µm / 0.5 µrad	800 mm
	<b>SURES</b>	500 kg	± 8 mm	± 1°	0.1 µm / 1.5 µrad	360 mm

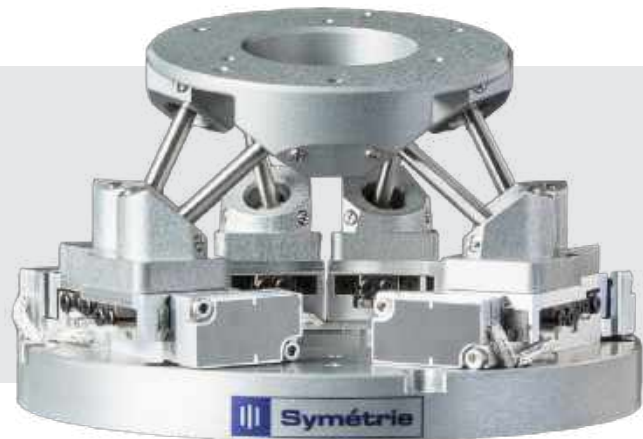


# NanoPos hexapod

Nanometer resolution miniature hexapod

## KEY FEATURES

- Payload capacity up to 500 g
- Linear resolution 10 nm
- Angular resolution 1  $\mu$ rad
- Height in middle position 68 mm



## APPLICATIONS

- |                   |              |                        |                  |
|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------|
| ■ Instrumentation | ■ Optics     | ■ Testing laboratories | ■ Semiconductors |
| ■ Synchrotrons    | ■ Microscopy | ■ Nanotechnologies     |                  |



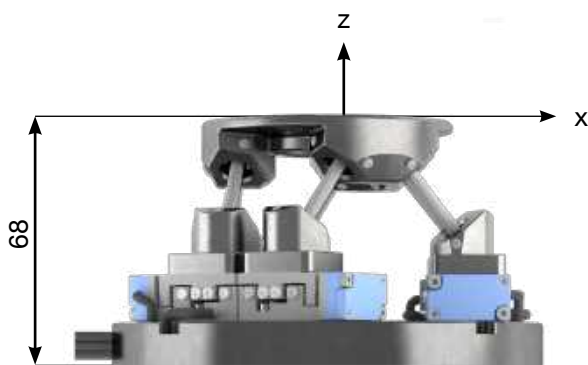
*NanoPos hexapod is positioning a sample on ID11 new Nanoscope station of ESRF synchrotron. ID11 is a beamline dedicated to moderate to high energy diffraction and/or imaging studies of a variety of systems of interest for their physical, mechanical, or chemical properties.*



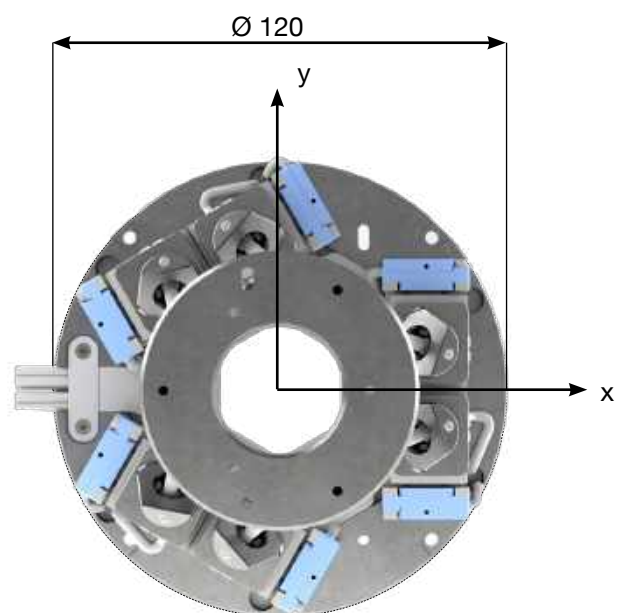
*A UHV compatible NanoPos is positioning a sample in a 10-9 mbar chamber for experiments at the University of Stockholm.*

	NanoPos
<b>Motion and positioning</b>	
Travel range Tx, Ty (mm)	$\pm 5$
Travel range Tz (mm)	$\pm 4$
Travel range Rx, Ry (deg)	$\pm 7$
Travel range Rz (deg)	$\pm 10$
Resolution Tx, Ty, Tz (nm)	10
Resolution Rx, Ry, Rz ( $\mu$ rad)	1
Repeatability Tx, Ty, Tz (nm)	$\pm 38$
Repeatability Rx, Ry, Rz ( $\mu$ rad)	$\pm 1$
Speed (mm/s; deg/s)	1; 1
<b>Mechanical properties</b>	
Payload capacity (g) (vertical orientation)	500
Motor type	Piezo motor
<b>Miscellaneous</b>	
Operating temperature range ( $^{\circ}$ C)	+ 5 to + 40
Materials	Aluminum, invar, ceramic, stainless steel
Size mobile platform (mm)	$\varnothing 72$
Central aperture (mm)	$\varnothing 32$
Height in middle position (mm)	68
Mass (g)	505
Cable length (m)	1.2
Options	Customized platform design Larger travel range Scalable size Vacuum compatibility Non magnetic
<b>Controller</b>	
Controller type	CAPELLA
Interface	Ethernet, USB, Serial (RS-232)
Power supply	110-240 VAC / 50-60 Hz

The performances are specified for single axis motions, with all other axes at midrange and for a rotation center in the middle of the mobile platform.



Hexapod in middle position





# BORA hexapod

High resolution hexapod small size

## KEY FEATURES

- Payload capacity up to 10 kg
- Linear travel range  $\pm 20$  mm
- Angular travel range  $\pm 15^\circ$
- Height in middle position 145 mm

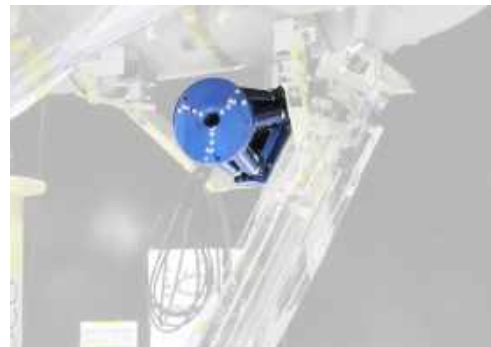


## APPLICATIONS

- Instrumentation
- Optics
- Testing laboratories
- Synchrotrons
- Aeronautics and spatial
- Metrology
- Semiconductors



*This hexapod places a sample at the centre of two large rotation stages. With this installation, hexapod mounting orientation varies between  $0^\circ$  and  $90^\circ$ . Advantages of the hexapod are: high stability, stiffness and repeatability of the sample position with respect to the rotation stages independently of their orientations.*



*Alignment of a mirror with high precision on a space telescope. When the hexapod has correctly positioned the mirror, the user fixes the mirror and takes the hexapod off the structure.*



*Two BORA hexapods position Kirkpatrick-Baez (KB) mirrors with high stability and resolution to improve the beam quality on a synchrotron beamline.*

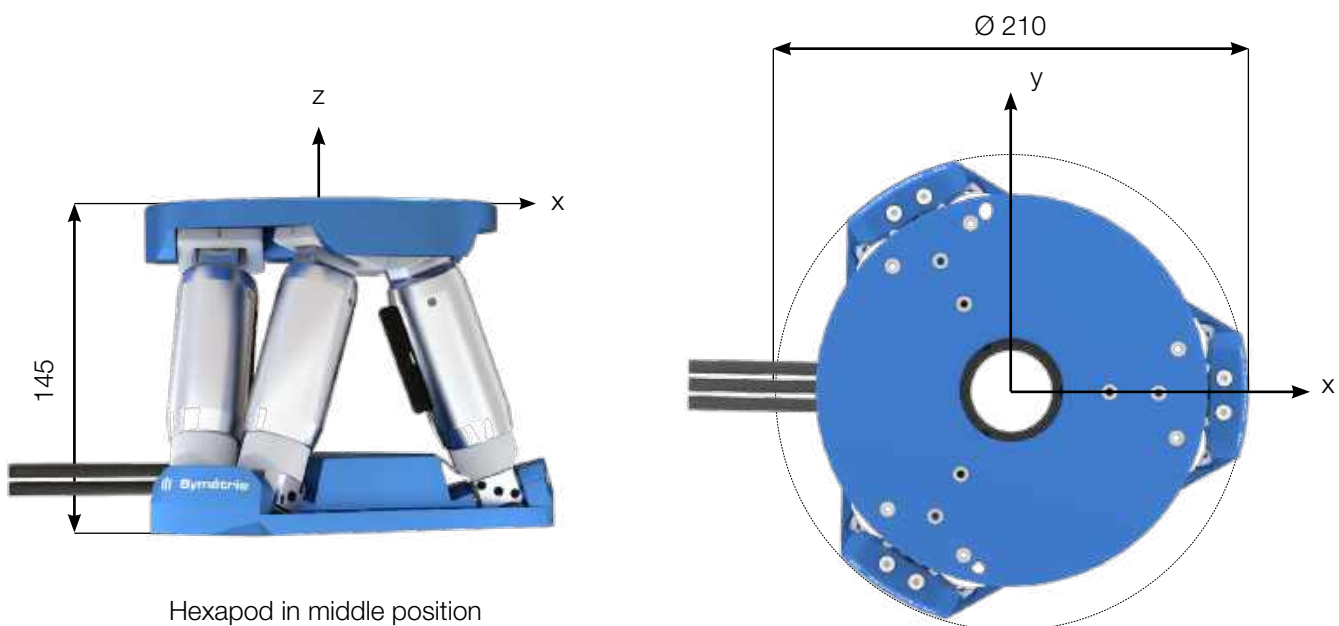


*$10^{-6}$  mbar vacuum version to align a mirror on a satellite in a vacuum chamber during mounting and testing phases.*



	BORA
<b>Motion and positioning</b>	
Travel range Tx, Ty (mm)	± 20
Travel range Tz (mm)	± 10
Travel range Rx, Ry (deg)	± 10
Travel range Rz (deg)	± 15
Resolution Tx, Ty, Tz (nm)	50
Resolution Rx, Ry, Rz (μrad)	1
Repeatability Tx, Ty, Tz (μm)	± 0.15 μm
Repeatability Rx, Ry, Rz (μrad)	± 2 μrad
Speed Tx, Ty (mm/s)	2
Speed Tz (mm/s)	1
Speed (deg/s)	2
<b>Mechanical properties</b>	
Stiffness X, Y (N/μm)	1
Stiffness Z (N/μm)	10
Payload capacity (kg) (vertical orientation / horizontal orientation)	10 / 5
Motor type	DC motor, gearhead
<b>Miscellaneous</b>	
Operating temperature range (°C)	0 to + 50
Materials	Aluminum, steel, stainless steel
Size mobile platform (mm)	Ø 160
Central aperture (mm)	Ø 43 for mobile platform ; Ø 36 for fixed platform
Height in middle position (mm)	145
Mass (kg)	4.3
Cable length (m)	3
Options	Clean room compatibility Low temperature compatibility down to -40°C Vacuum compatibility
<b>Controller</b>	
Controller type	NAOS or ALPHA
Interface	Ethernet
Power supply	110-240 VAC / 50-60 Hz

*The performances are specified for single axis motions, with all other axes at midrange and for a rotation center in the middle of the mobile platform.*





# PUNA hexapod

Simple and affordable hexapod

## KEY FEATURES

- Payload capacity up to 25 kg
- Resolution 0.5  $\mu\text{m}$
- Linear travel range  $\pm 30$  mm
- Height in middle position 200 mm



## APPLICATIONS

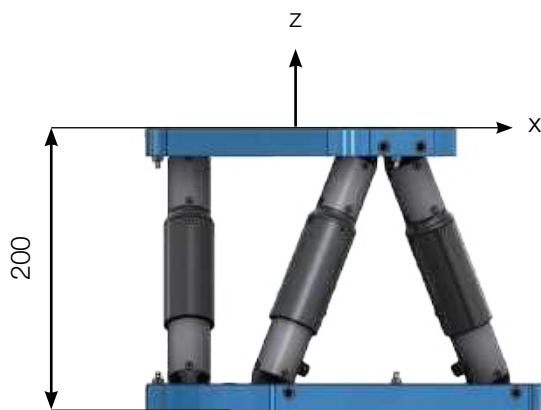
- |                           |             |                        |                |
|---------------------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| ■ Instrumentation         | ■ Optics    | ■ Testing laboratories | ■ Synchrotrons |
| ■ Aeronautics and spatial | ■ Metrology | ■ Semiconductors       | ■ Automotive   |



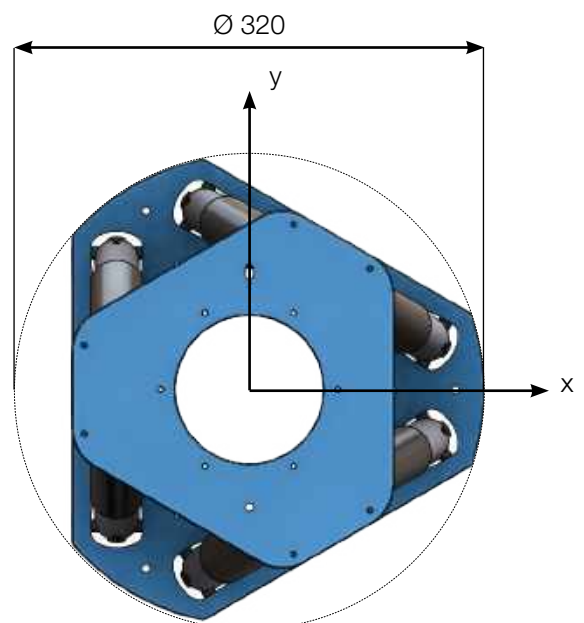
*PUNA hexapod in motion*

	PUNA
<b>Motion and positioning</b>	
Travel range Tx, Ty (mm)	± 30
Travel range Tz (mm)	± 20
Travel range Rx, Ry (deg)	± 11
Travel range Rz (deg)	± 20
Resolution Tx, Ty, Tz (μm)	0.5
Resolution Rx, Ry, Rz (μrad)	5
Repeatability Tx, Ty, Tz (μm)	± 0.75
Repeatability Rx, Ry, Rz (μrad)	± 3.25
Speed Tx, Ty (mm/s)	3
Speed Tz (mm/s)	1.25
<b>Mechanical properties</b>	
Stiffness X, Y (N/μm)	1.75
Stiffness Z (N/μm)	30
Payload capacity (kg) (vertical orientation / horizontal orientation)	25 / 10
Motor type	DC
<b>Miscellaneous</b>	
Operating temperature range (°C)	0 to + 50
Materials	Aluminum, steel, stainless steel
Size mobile platform (mm)	Ø 250
Central aperture (mm)	Ø 100
Height in middle position (mm)	200
Mass (kg)	5.6
Cable length (m)	3
Options	Clean room compatibility
<b>Controller</b>	
Controller type	NAOS or ALPHA
Interface	Ethernet
Power supply	110-240 VAC / 50-60 Hz

*The performances are specified for single axis motions, with all other axes at midrange and for a rotation center in the middle of the mobile platform.*



Hexapod in middle position





# BREVA hexapod

High resolution hexapod medium size

## KEY FEATURES

- Payload capacity up to 200 kg
- Linear travel range  $\pm 75$  mm
- Angular travel range  $\pm 22^\circ$



## APPLICATIONS

- Instrumentation
- Optics
- Testing laboratories
- Aeronautics and space
- Metrology
- Synchrotrons



*This hexapod positions a vacuum chamber containing a gas sample and offers a  $\pm 20^\circ$  angular range.*



*This hexapod integrates a  $360^\circ$  rotation in its mobile platform. It orientates a microwave source to qualify microwave antennas.*

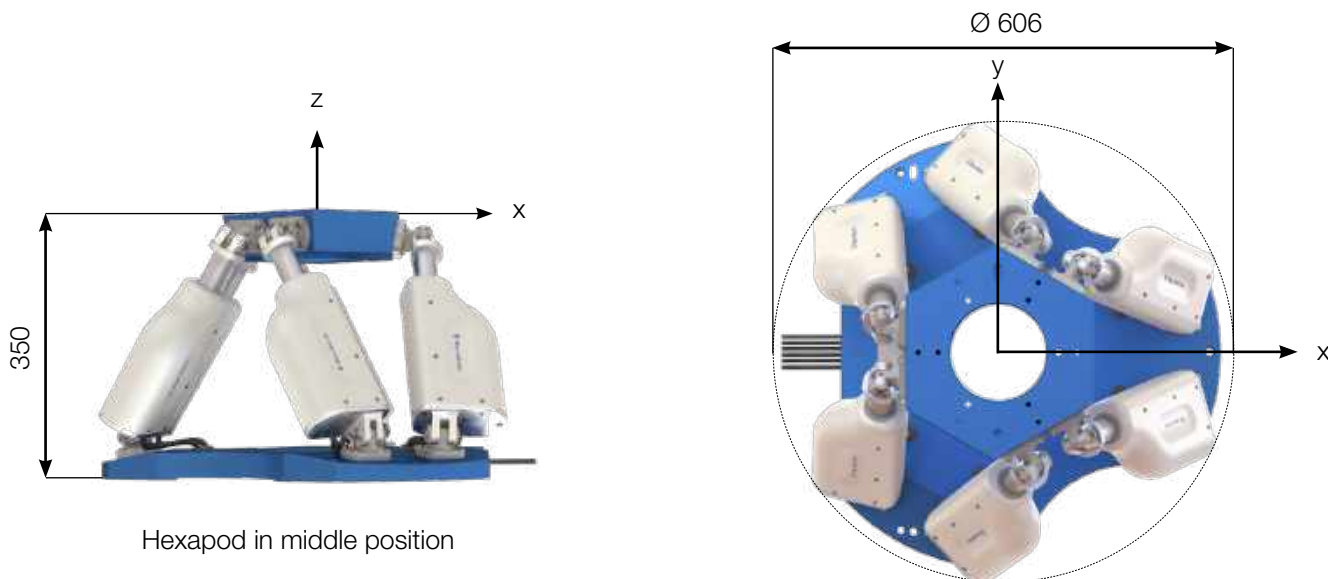


*The BREVA hexapod is part of the ESA Star Tiger-2 test set-up to simulate a way to eclipse the Sun in space with two satellites flying in tight formation.*



	BREVA DC	BREVA ST	BREVA BL
	for lighter payload	for higher payload	for higher speed and payload
Motion and positioning			
Travel range Tx, Ty (mm)	± 75	± 75	± 75
Travel range Tz (mm)	± 50	± 50	± 50
Travel range Rx, Ry (deg)	± 20	± 20	± 20
Travel range Rz (deg)	± 22	± 22	± 22
Resolution Tx, Ty, Tz (µm)	0.5	0.5	0.5
Resolution Rx, Ry, Rz (µrad)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Repeatability Tx, Ty, Tz (µm)	± 0.5	± 0.5	± 0.5
Repeatability Rx, Ry, Rz (µrad)	± 2.5	± 2.5	± 2.5
Speed (mm/s; deg/s)	8; 2.5	0.8; 0.25	3; 1
Mechanical properties			
Stiffness X, Y (N/µm)	5	5	5
Stiffness Z (N/µm)	32	32	32
Payload capacity (kg) (vertical orientation / horizontal orientation)	25 / 10	200 / 80	200 / 80
Motor type	DC motor, gearhead	Stepper motor, gearhead	Brushless motor, gearhead
Miscellaneous			
Operating temperature range (°C)	0 to + 50	0 to + 50	0 to + 50
Material	Aluminum, steel, stainless steel, plastic	Aluminum, steel, stainless steel, plastic	Aluminum, steel, stainless steel, plastic
Size mobile platform (mm)	Ø 289	Ø 289	Ø 289
Central aperture (mm)	Ø120	Ø120	Ø120
Height in middle position (mm)	350	350	350
Mass (kg)	32	36	36
Cable length (m)	3	3	3
Options	Absolute encoders Clean room compatibility Vacuum compatibility Customized platform design		
Controller			
Controller type	ALPHA		
Interface	Ethernet, USB		
Power supply	110-240 VAC / 50-60 Hz		

The performances are specified for single axis motions, with all other axes at midrange and for a rotation center in the middle of the mobile platform.





# ZONDA hexapod

Very stable hexapod with high precision

## KEY FEATURES

- Very high stability
- Resolution 0.1  $\mu\text{m}$
- Payload capacity up to 400 kg
- Vacuum compatibility
- Large travel ranges



## APPLICATIONS

- Synchrotrons
- Tests laboratories
- Metrology
- Aeronautics and space
- Optics
- Semiconductors
- Instrumentation



ISO5 clean room compatible hexapod to test space optical instruments for MTG (Meteosat Third Generation) satellites at BERTIN Technologies.



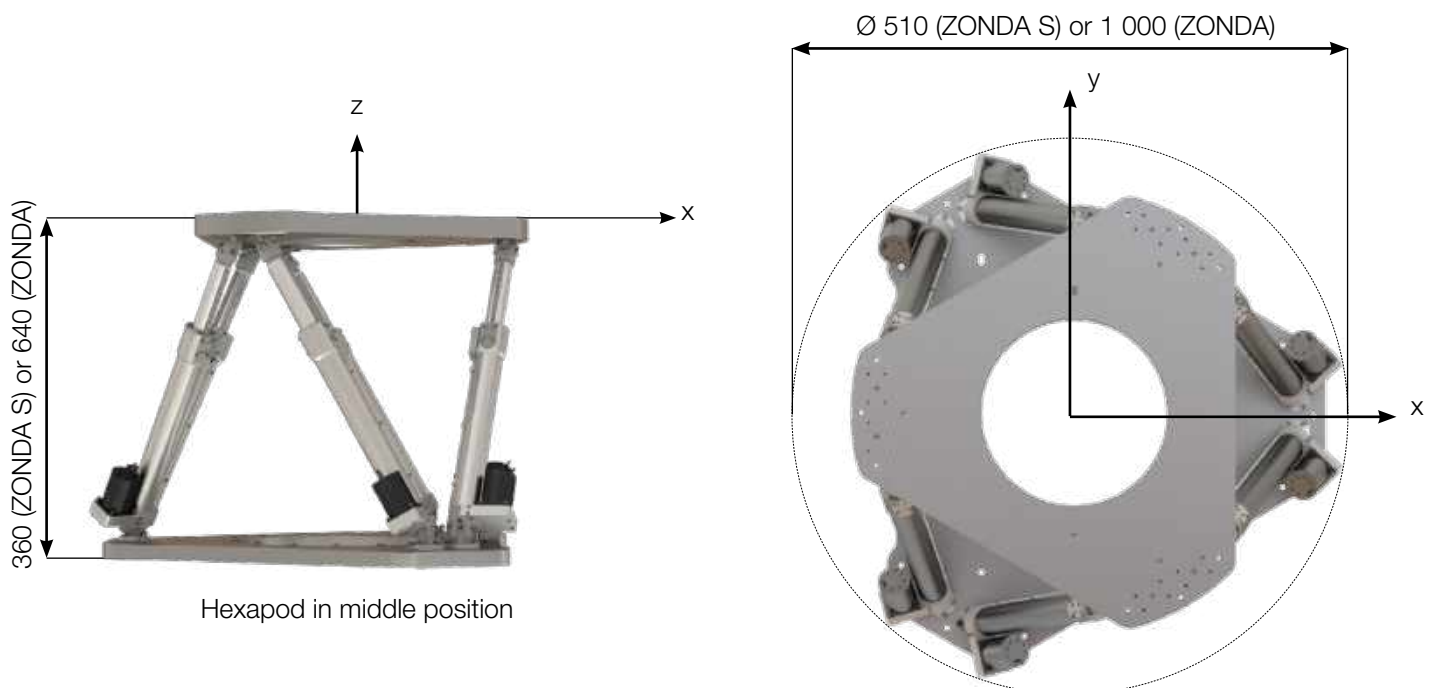
ZONDA Hexapod in a vacuum chamber with a mirror for optical calibration at Thales Alenia Space.



A vacuum compatible ZONDA hexapod is used at CSL to calibrate space optical instruments.

	ZONDA S	ZONDA
	for small travel range	for large travel range
<b>Motion and positioning</b>		
Travel range Tx, Ty, (mm)	± 50	± 200
Travel range Tz (mm)	± 25	± 150
Travel range Rx, Ry (deg)	± 10	± 20
Travel range Rz (deg)	± 20	± 20
Resolution Tx, Ty, Tz (µm)	0.1	0.1
Resolution Rx, Ry, Rz (µrad)	1.5	0.5
Repeatability Tx, Ty, Tz (µm)	± 0.25	± 0.25
Repeatability Rx, Ry, Rz (µrad)	± 2.5	± 1
Speed (mm/s; deg/s)	0.4; 0.2	0.6; 0.04
<b>Mechanical properties</b>		
Stiffness X, Y (N/µm)	5	8.5
Stiffness Z (N/µm)	50	30
Payload capacity (kg) (vertical orientation / horizontal orientation)	400 / 140	400 / 140
Motor type	Stepper	Stepper
Encoder type	Absolute linear encoder	Absolute linear encoder
<b>Miscellaneous</b>		
Operating temperature range (°C)	0 to + 75	0 to + 75
Materials	Aluminum, stainless steel, Invar, Peek	Aluminum, stainless steel, Invar, Peek
Size mobile platform (mm)	Ø 320	Ø 720
Height in middle position (mm)	360	640
Mass (kg)	40	99
Cable length (m)	< 5	< 5
Options	Clean room compatibility Vacuum compatibility Customized platform design Motor DC or Brushless	Clean room compatibility Vacuum compatibility Customized platform design Motor DC or Brushless
<b>Controller</b>		
Controller type	ALPHA	ALPHA
Interface	Ethernet, USB	Ethernet, USB
Power supply	110-240 VAC / 50-60 Hz	110-240 VAC / 50-60 Hz

The performances are specified for single axis motions, with all other axes at midrange and for a rotation center in the middle of the mobile platform.





# SIRIUS hexapod

High resolution hexapod large size

## KEY FEATURES

- Payload capacity up to 200 kg
- Linear travel range  $\pm 100$  mm
- Angular travel range  $\pm 20^\circ$



## APPLICATIONS

- High precision positioning
- Optical adjustment
- Antenna qualification



Credits: Stéphane Lagoutte

Four SIRIUS hexapods orientate the antennas of telecommunication satellite to test their performances before the launch. Thanks to the flexibility and pivot point configuration of these hexapods, this set up is adaptable to different satellite models.

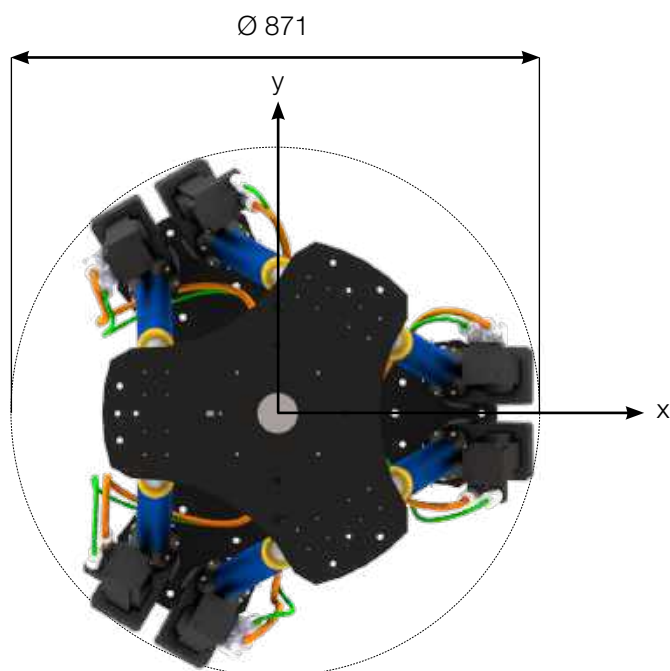
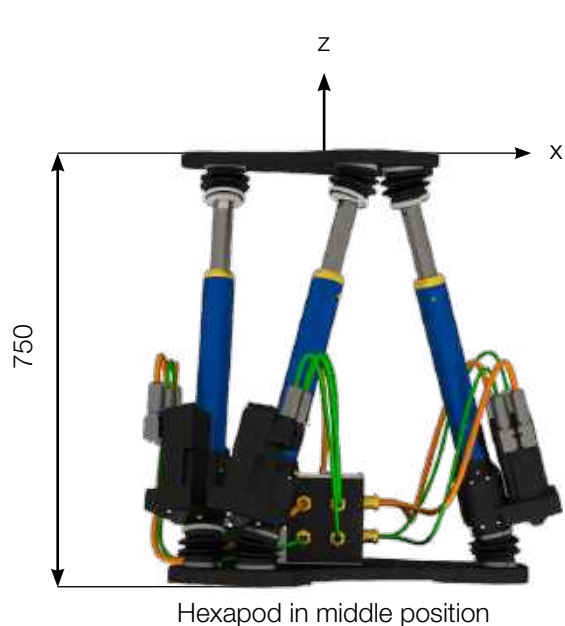


This customized hexapod with extra travel range enables the qualification of space optical instruments. Hexapod height in middle position: 1400 mm / Payload: 200 kg.



	SIRIUS
<b>Motion and positioning</b>	
Travel range Tx, Ty (mm)	± 150
Travel range Tz (mm)	± 100
Travel range Rx, Ry, Rz (deg)	± 20
Resolution Tx, Ty, Tz (µm)	5
Resolution Rx, Ry, Rz (µrad)	10
Repeatability Tx, Ty (µm)	± 3
Repeatability Tz (µm)	± 2
Repeatability Rx, Ry (µrad)	± 10
Repeatability Rz (µrad)	± 17.5
Speed (mm/s; deg/s)	8; 2.5
<b>Mechanical properties</b>	
Payload capacity (kg) (vertical orientation / horizontal orientation)	200 / 80
Motor type	Brushless motor with absolute encoder
<b>Miscellaneous</b>	
Operating temperature range (°C)	0 to + 50
Materials	Aluminum, steel, stainless steel
Size mobile platform (mm)	Ø 520
Height in middle position (mm)	750
Mass (kg)	82
Cable length (m)	5
Options	Clean room compatibility Vacuum compatibility Customized platform design
<b>Controller</b>	
Controller type	VEGA
Interface	Ethernet, USB
Power supply	110-240 VAC or 400 VAC (three-phase) / 50-60 Hz

The performances are specified for single axis motions, with all other axes at midrange and for a rotation center in the middle of the mobile platform.





# KUBAN hexapod

High resolution heavy payload medium size

## KEY FEATURES

- Height 600 mm
- Resolution 1.5  $\mu$ rad
- Repeatability  $\pm 5 \mu$ rad
- Payload capacity up to 500 kg



## APPLICATIONS

- Synchrotrons: mirror or chamber supports
- Optics



*KUBAN hexapod positions a mirror inside of a vacuum chamber with high resolution. To be sure to avoid harming any part due to an unexpected over range, an inclination limit switch is installed under the hexapod mobile platform and stops the motion if the maximum roll angle is reached.*



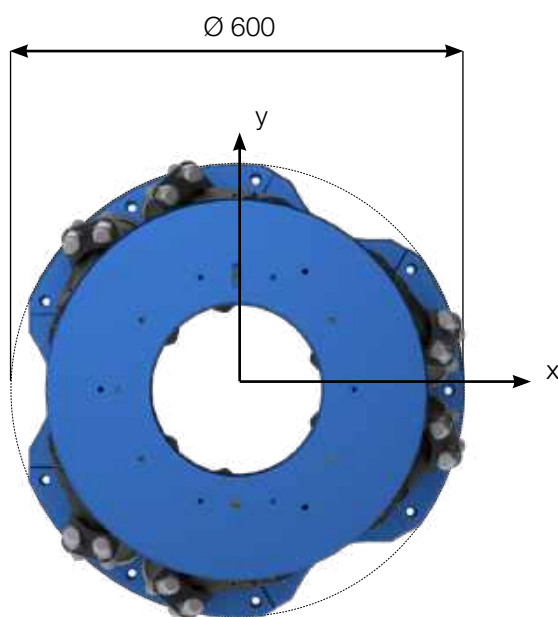
*KUBAN hexapod aligns a polarimeter with high precision in a short time. This installation made by TOYAMA can be moved to be used on different beamlines at MAX IV Laboratory synchrotron.*

	KUBAN
<b>Motion and positioning</b>	
Travel range Tx, Ty, Tz (mm)	± 25
Travel range Rx, Ry (deg)	± 2
Travel range Rz (deg)	± 3
Resolution Tx, Ty (μm)	0.2
Resolution Tz (μm)	0.1
Resolution Rx, Ry (μrad)	1.5
Resolution Rz (μrad)	2
Repeatability Tx, Ty (μm)	± 0.5
Repeatability Tz (μm)	± 0.25
Repeatability Rx, Ry (μrad)	± 2.5
Repeatability Rz (μrad)	± 4
Speed (mm/sec; deg/sec)	0.25; 0.05
<b>Mechanical properties</b>	
Payload capacity (kg)	500
Motor type	Stepper motor
<b>Miscellaneous</b>	
Operating temperature range (°C)	0 to + 50
Material	Aluminum, steel, stainless steel
Footprint (mm)	Ø 600
Height in middle position (mm)	600
Mass (kg)	140
Cable length (m)	5
Options	Customized platform design Absolute encoders Adjustable height Inclination limit switch
<b>Controller</b>	
Controller type	ALPHA
Interface	Ethernet, USB
Power supply	110-240 V AC 50-60 Hz

The performances are specified for single axis motions, with all other axes at midrange and for a rotation center in the middle of the mobile platform.



Hexapod in middle position





# JORAN hexapod

High resolution ultra heavy payload large size

## KEY FEATURES

- High stability
- Resolution 0.5  $\mu$ rad
- Large payload capacity 1500 kg (more upon request)



## APPLICATIONS

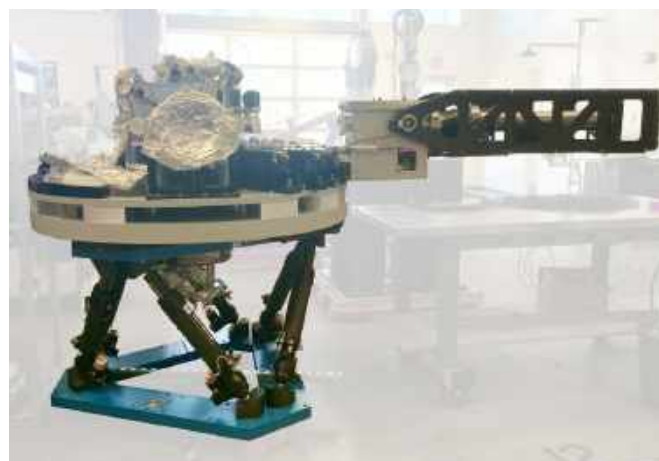
- Synchrotrons: mirror or chamber supports
- Optics



JORAN hexapod has been developed in collaboration with ESRF synchrotron to position mirrors with very high resolution.



JORAN hexapod size has been adapted to the beam height of the Australian Synchrotron.

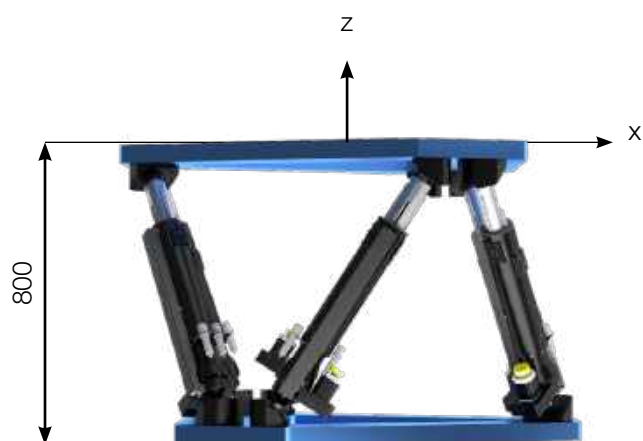


JORAN actuators at LBL are longer to enable a  $\pm 12.5^\circ$  rotation around Z. This JORAN hexapod has also been customized to support a 3.2 tons payload.

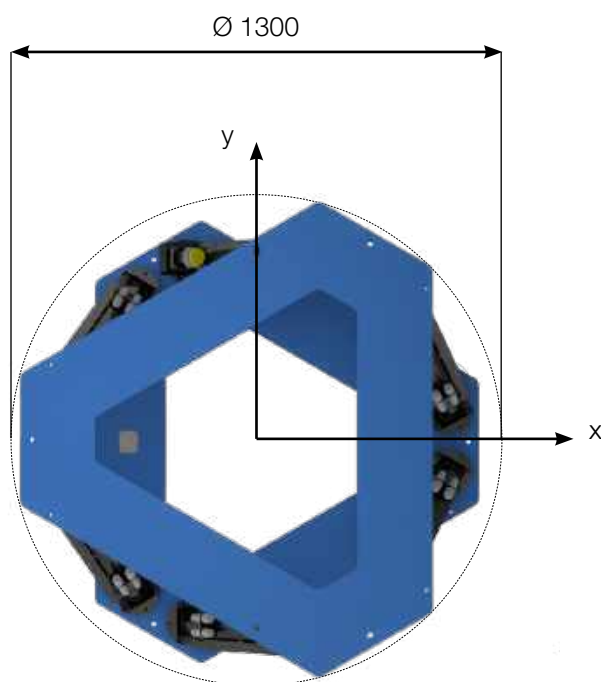


	JORAN ST	JORAN BL
	for lower speed	for higher speed
Motion and positioning		
Travel range Tx, Ty (mm)	± 65	± 65
Travel range Tz (mm)	± 50	± 50
Travel range Rx, Ry, Rz (deg)	± 3	± 3
Resolution Tx, Ty, Tz (µm)	0.1	0.1
Resolution Rx, Ry, Rz (µrad)	0.5	0.5
Repeatability Tx, Ty, Tz (µm)	± 0.25	± 0.25
Repeatability Rx, Ry, Rz (µrad)	± 1	± 1
Speed (mm/s; deg/s)	0.25; 0.05	1; 0.2
Mechanical properties		
Payload capacity (kg) (vertical orientation)	1500	1500
Motor type	Stepper motor	Brushless motor
Miscellaneous		
Operating temperature range (°C)	0 to + 50	0 to + 50
Material	Aluminum, steel, stainless steel, ceramic	Aluminum, steel, stainless steel, ceramic
Footprint (mm)	Ø 1300	Ø 1300
Height in middle position (mm)	800	800
Mass (kg)	515	515
Cable length (m)	5	5
Options	Customized platform design Absolute encoders Adjustable height Heavier payload	
Controller		
Controller type	ALPHA	
Interface	Ethernet, USB	
Power supply	110-240 VAC / 50-60 Hz	

The performances are specified for single axis motions, with all other axes at midrange and for a rotation center in the middle of the mobile platform.



Hexapod in middle position





# SURES hexapod

High resolution high rigidity hexapod for astronomy



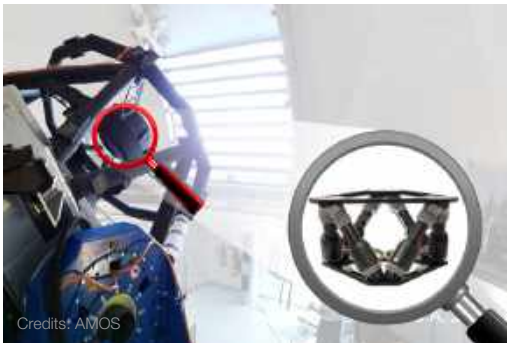
## KEY FEATURES

- Payload capacity up to 500 kg
- Resolution  $0.1\ \mu\text{m}$
- Low cross coupling motions
- Operational in all orientation



## APPLICATIONS

- Positioning of mirror of telescope
- Radio testing
- High accuracy positioning
- Antenna qualification
- Optical adjustment



*SURES hexapod positions the 450 kg secondary mirror of OAJ T250 telescope in Spain with  $0.35\ \mu\text{m}$  linear and  $0.5\ \text{arcsec}$  angular resolutions. The SURES hexapod for OAJ has a 920 mm diameter.*



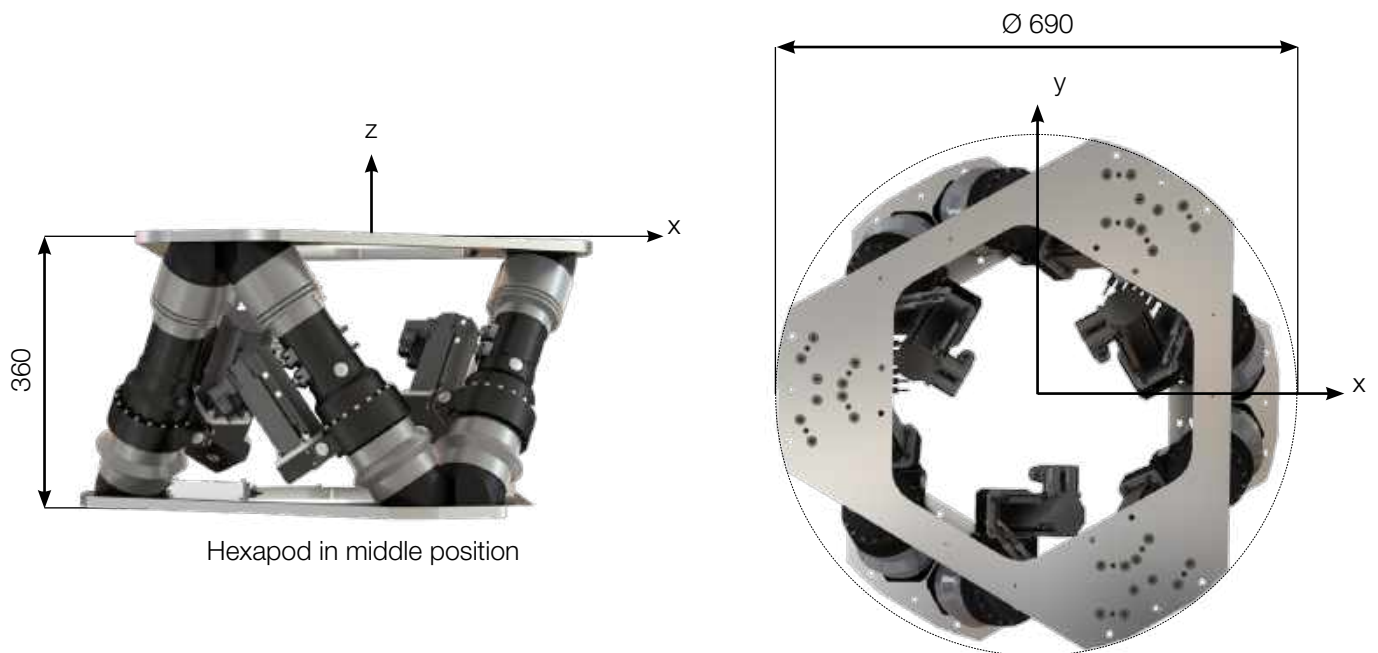
*ARIES telescope is installed in Nainital in India. With a primary mirror of 3.6 m diameter, it is the largest optical centre in the country. Cross-coupling of SURES hexapod is less than  $0.7\ \text{arcsec}$  in tip-tilt during centering or focus.*



*The hexapod is installed on Pan-STARRS-2 telescope at an altitude of 4267 m on Maui, Hawaii. A smaller version of SURES has been adapted as the secondary mirror is 600 mm diameter and weighs less than 110 kg.*

	SURES
<b>Motion and positioning</b>	
Travel range Tx, Ty (mm)	$\pm 8$
Travel range Tz (mm)	$\pm 6$
Travel range Rx, Ry, Rz ( $^{\circ}$ )	$\pm 1$
Resolution Tx, Ty, Tz ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	0.1
Resolution Rx, Ry, Rz ( $\mu\text{rad}$ )	1.5
Repeatability Tx, Ty ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	$\pm 0.25$
Repeatability Tz ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	$\pm 0.13$
Repeatability Rx, Ry, Rz ( $\mu\text{rad}$ )	$\pm 0.5$
<b>Mechanical properties</b>	
Payload capacity (kg) (with orientation from $0^{\circ}$ to $90^{\circ}$ )	up to 500
Motor type	Brushless motor with absolute encoder
<b>Miscellaneous</b>	
Operating temperature range ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	-20 to + 40
Humidity level (%)	up to 100
Materials	Aluminum, steel, stainless steel
Size mobile platform (mm)	$\varnothing 690$
Height in middle position (mm)	360
Mass (kg)	117
Cable length (m)	10 (longer on request)
Options	Customized platform design Modular external diameter
<b>Controller</b>	
Controller type	ALPHA custom
Interface	Ethernet, USB
Power supply	120-240 VAC / 50-60 Hz

The performances are specified for single axis motions, with all other axes at midrange and for a rotation center in the middle of the mobile platform.





# CAPELLA controller

## KEY FEATURES

- Ethernet, USB or Serial (RS-232)
- General purpose inputs / outputs
- Complete control software
- Compatible with: NanoPos



### Features

Axis number	6 + 2 optional
Motion controller	DeltaTau Clipper programmed with SYMETRIE hexapod control software
Communication	Ethernet / USB / Serial (RS-232)
Drive type	Micronix piezo drivers
Encoder input	Incremental differential signals (RS-422)
Connectors	6x D-sub 15 pins
GPIO	2 outputs & 1 input optically isolated (D-sub 9 pins)
Miscellaneous	
Voltage	110-240 VAC / 50-60 Hz
Power	< 500 W (4A internal fuse)
Dimensions	Width (B) / Depth (T) / Height (H) (see figure below), 448.90 mm (84F) / 435.5 mm / 132.55 mm 32U
Mass	~ 10 kg
Operating temperature	0 °C to + 45 °C
Storage temperature	- 25 °C to + 70 °C





# NAOS controller

## KEY FEATURES

- Ethernet
- General purpose inputs / outputs
- Complete control software
- Compatible with: BORA & PUNA



### Features

Axis number	6
Motion controller	DeltaTau Power PMAC Clipper programmed with SYMETRIE hexapod control software
Communication	Ethernet
Drive type	DC
Encoder input	Incremental differential signals (RS-422)
Connectors	6x D-sub 15 pins
GPIO	2 outputs & 1 input optically isolated (D-sub 9 pins) 8 optional inputs and handwheel (D-sub 15 pins high density)
Safety	Emergency stop input

### Miscellaneous

Voltage	110-240 VAC / 50-60 Hz
Power	< 250 W
Dimensions	Width (B) / Depth (T) / Height (H) 235.54 (42F) / 375.5 mm / 88.1 mm (2U) + foots 7.5 mm
Mass	~ 5 kg
Operating temperature	0 °C to + 40 °C
Storage temperature	- 25 °C to + 70 °C



*DeltaTau Power PMAC Clipper*





# ALPHA controller

## KEY FEATURES

- Ethernet or USB
- General purpose inputs / outputs
- Complete control software
- Compatible with: BORA, PUNA, BREVA, ZONDA, KUBAN, JORAN



Features	
Axis number	6 + 2 optional
Motion controller	DeltaTau Geobrick LV programmed with SYMETRIE hexapod control software
Communication	Ethernet / USB
Drive type	DC, Brushless or Stepper drivers
Encoder input	Incremental differential signals (RS-422) or high-speed serial protocol for absolute encoders (Endat or BISS)
Connectors	6x D-sub 15 pins or M17 (6 additional connectors with absolute encoders)
GPIO	2 outputs & 1 input optically isolated (D-sub 9 pins) 8 optional inputs and handwheel (D-Sub 15 pins high density)
Safety	Emergency stop input / Safe Torque Off (STO) function
Miscellaneous	
Voltage	110-240 VAC / 50-60 Hz
Power	< 300 W for BORA, PUNA and BREVA DC < 750 W for BREVA ST, BREVA BL < 1000 W for ZONDA, KUBAN, JORAN ST < 1500 W for JORAN BL
Dimensions	Width (B) / Depth (T) / Height (H) 448.90 mm (84F) / 435.5 mm / 132.55 mm (3U) for model with power < 1000 W 448.90 mm (84F) / 495.5 mm / 177 mm (4U) for model with power < 1500 W
Mass	~ 10 kg
Operating temperature	0 °C to + 45 °C
Storage temperature	- 25 °C to + 70 °C





# VEGA controller

## KEY FEATURES

- Ethernet or USB
- General purpose inputs/outputs
- Complete control software
- Compatible with: SIRIUS



Features	
Axis number	6 + 2 optional
Motion controller	DeltaTau Geobrick LV programmed with SYMETRIE hexapod control software
Communication	Ethernet / USB
Drive type	Brushless drivers
Encoder input	High-speed serial protocol for absolute encoders (Endat or BISS)
Connectors	2x Harting Han 72DD
GPIO	2 outputs & 1 input optically isolated (D-sub 9 pins) 8 optional inputs and handwheel (D-Sub 15 pins high density)
Safety	Emergency stop input / Safe Torque Off (STO) function
Miscellaneous	
Voltage	110-240 VAC or 400 VAC (three phases 3P + N + E) / 50-60 Hz
Power	< 1500 W on standard
Dimensions	Width (B) / Depth (T) / Height (H) 553 mm / 600 mm / 767 mm (16U) + 76 mm (castors)
Mass	< 75 kg with 110-240 VAC model < 100 kg with 400 VAC model
Operating temperature	0 °C to + 45 °C
Storage temperature	- 25 °C to + 70 °C



EnDat 2.2

BiSS  
INTERFACE

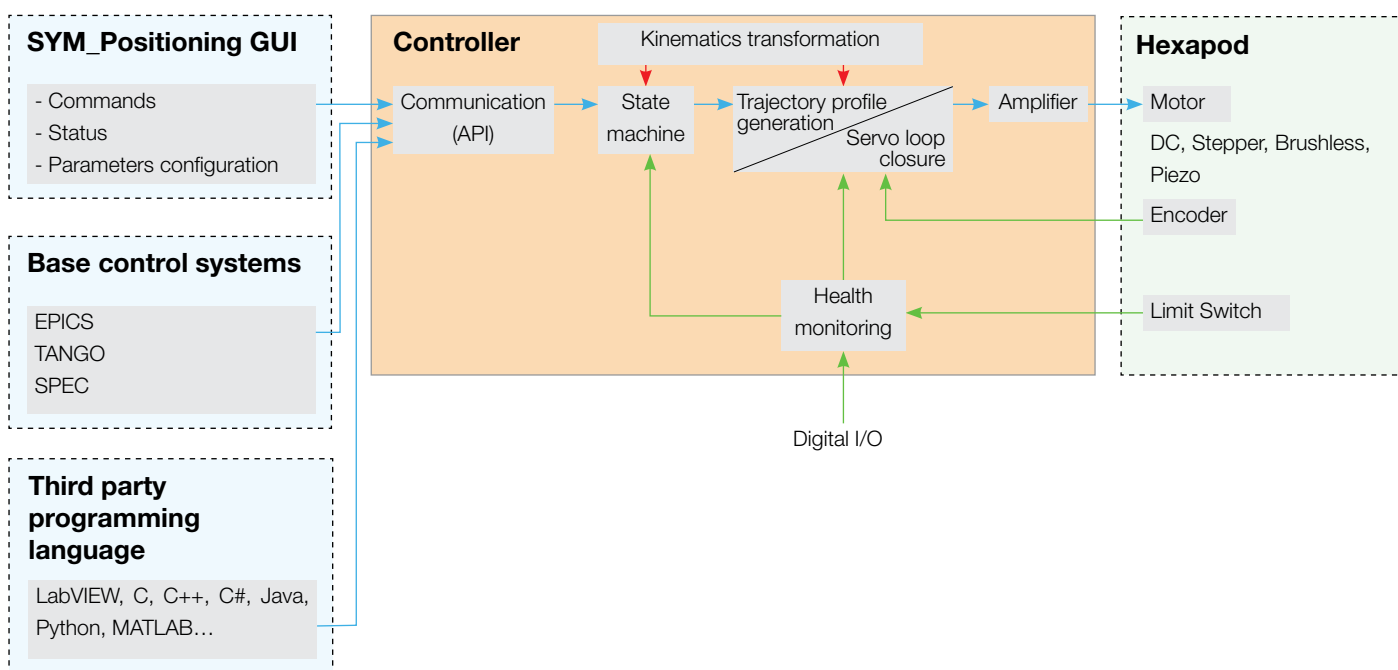


# Controller technology

The motion controller is integrated with drive amplifiers and power supplies in an industrial control enclosure. It is the brain responsible for the hexapod control; it allows the following tasks especially:

- **Communication:** communicates with the graphical interface software or a base control system through the Application Programming Interface (API).
- **State machine:** executes a state machine, responsible for the control of the hexapod. The state machine uses the hardware inputs and data received from the Application Programming Interface (API) to determine what to do.
- **Kinematics transformations:** performs the conversion between position expressed in DOF (degrees of freedom) regarding the defined coordinate systems and actuators' lengths.
- **Coordinate systems:** transformations are calculated inside the motion controller at a low level.
- **Servo loop closure:** ensures that the position error between the target actuator position and the measured position is minimized.
- **Health monitoring:** the motion controller checks the state of hardware inputs and control loop deviations from normal operating conditions.
- **Trajectory profile generation:** the motion controller implements an interpolation algorithm to produce smooth motion with a trajectory control to guarantee low cross-coupling.
- **Validation process:** before each motion the controller checks if the requested motion is valid, considering the hexapod parameters and including safety limits.

## From the user to motion:



The control software embedded on the motion controller is developed by SYMETRIE. All functionalities necessary to control the hexapod are included, even the most advanced and complicated features. Embedded software programming is easily customizable to integrate the more complex customer application requirements (examples: integrate additional axis control, customized digital outputs, add safety sensors...).

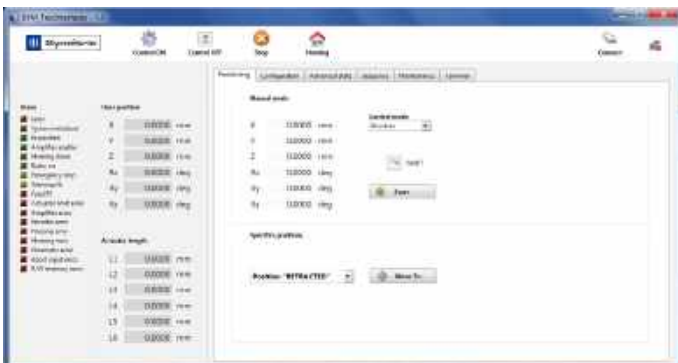
The customers have the choice between several configurations to control the hexapod:

- **Windows Graphical User Interface (GUI): SYM\_Positioning software**
- **Application Programming Interface (API):** to integrate the hexapod control into your environment
- **Base control system drivers: EPICS, TANGO, SPEC**
- **Specific programming library: LabVIEW, C, C++, C#, Java, Python, MATLAB...**

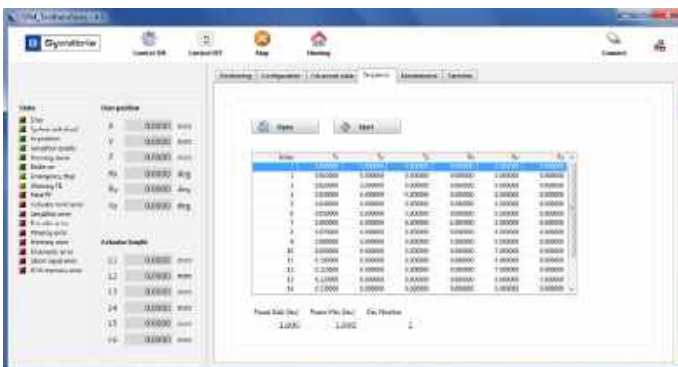


# SYM\_Positioning software

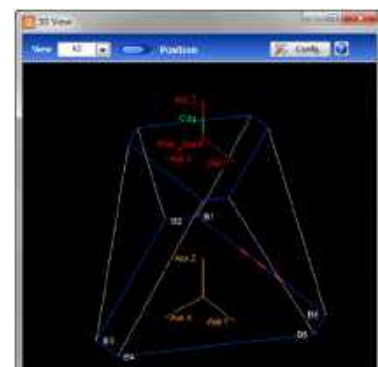
SYM\_Positioning is an ergonomic GUI software, which is well suited for the customer who does not need to integrate the hexapod in a more complicated system. All functionalities necessary to control the hexapod are included, even the most advanced and complicated features.



Main window allowing the user to set the target position of the hexapod.



Window allowing the user to create an automated list of points for the hexapod.



Window allowing to display the hexapod position in 3D.



Window allowing the user to get an overview of the hexapod current state.



## Hand-held control unit



A manual control unit is provided optionally with the hexapod. This unit is useful to control fine adjustments, without necessarily using the software.

Features available on this manual control unit are similar to those found on a CNC machine:

- Axis selector: Tx, Ty, Tz, Rx, Ry, Rz
- Increment size selector: 0 (hand-held disabled), x1, x10, x100, +/- (continuous mode)
- J+ button: allow to realize a continuous motion in positive direction
- J- button: allow to realize a continuous motion in negative direction
- Pulse generator: wheel to control incremental motion

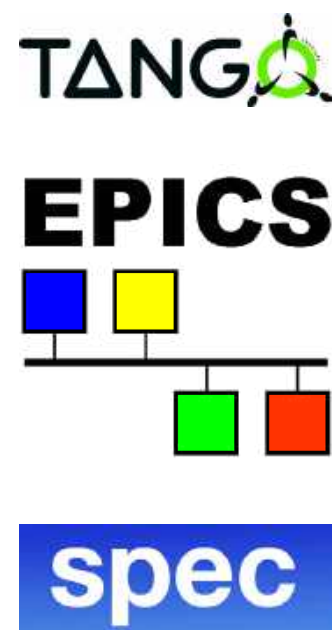


## Application Programming Interface (API)

With the standalone configuration, in addition to the control enclosure, the system comes with a documentation about the commands necessary to communicate with the hexapod. All functionalities necessary to control the hexapod are available, even the most advanced and complicated features.

The Application Programming Interface and the controller Ethernet protocol (TCP/IP) are highly documented. This open architecture permits to integrate the hexapod control under any third party programming language (LabVIEW, C, C++, C#, Java, Python, MATLAB...).

Thanks to our recent developments, it is now possible to easily integrate the hexapod into EPICS, SPEC, or TANGO.



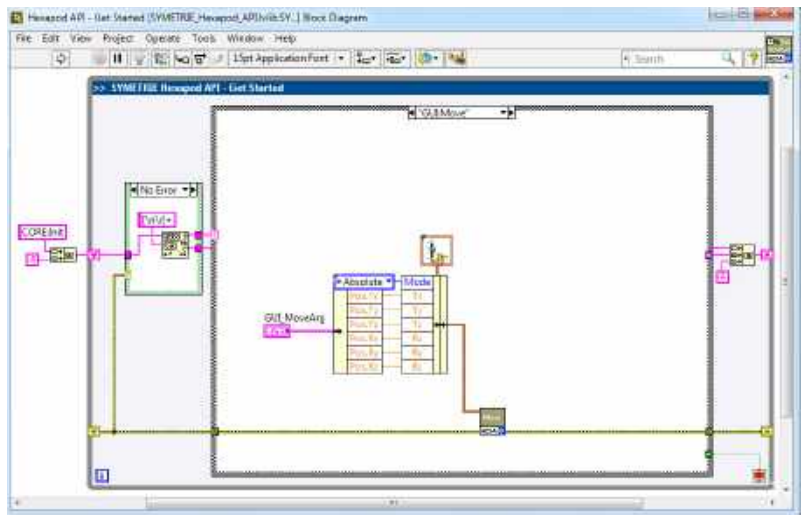
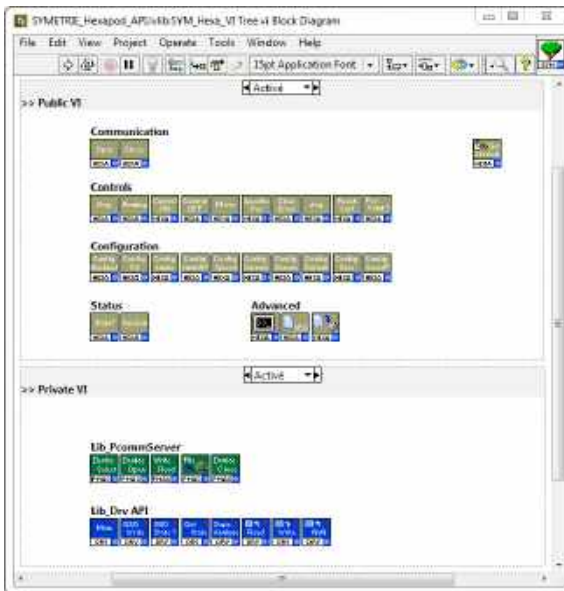




# LabVIEW library for hexapod controller

The library features easy-to-use native LabVIEW VIs (Virtual Instruments) to control and command SYMETRIE hexapod directly from your favorite graphical development environment. With this library, you can easily and quickly integrate full hexapod control into your application and eliminate complex programming expertise. Using this approach, you do not need to learn specialized software programming skills, which means you can achieve higher performance and better results in less time.

VIs are provided to simplify the programming of the hexapod control into your application. To start using them, we assume a prior knowledge of proper LabVIEW programming techniques. Nevertheless it is not necessary to be a LabVIEW expert to use our library.



# C library for hexapod controller

```
int sym_api_VR_GETRESPONSE(SOCKET sock, char *pCmd){
    ST_API_IPMAC_ETH L_sCMD = {0};
    int L_irc = 0;

    // Build control structure
    L_sCMD.cRequestType = VR_DOWNLOAD;
    L_sCMD.cRequest = VR_ETH_GETRESPONSE;
    L_sCMD.iValue = 0;
    L_sCMD.iIndex = 0;
    L_sCMD.iLength = htons(strlen(pCmd));

    // Write
    strcpy(L_sCMD.sData, pCmd, strlen(pCmd));
    L_irc = write_ipmac(sock, (char*)&L_sCMD, DEF_API_IPMAC_ETH_CMD_SIZE + strlen(pCmd));
    if (L_irc < 0){return DEF_API_IPMAC_ERR_WRITE;}

    // Read
    memset(pCmd, 0, DEF_API_IPMAC_STRING_SIZE);
    if ((L_irc = read_ipmac(sock, pCmd, DEF_API_IPMAC_STRING_SIZE)) < 0){
        return DEF_API_IPMAC_ERR_READ;
    }

    // If acknowledge character '\004' is received, remove '\004' from the string and return success.
    if (pCmd[L_irc-1] == '\004'){
        pCmd[L_irc-2] = '\0';
    }

    return L_irc;
}
```



The C library allows the application programmers to control the hexapod with a minimum of programming effort. With this library, the programmer has access to all hexapod controller features to create your own software or integrate it into a more application environment.



# Applications: Astronomy

Ground-based telescopes are more and more powerful in order to help astronomers to see further and more accurately. As a consequence, telescopes manufacturers are looking after improved mirror positioning performances. Hexapods are used to realign the secondary mirror relatively to the primary mirror to compensate the mechanical deformations of the telescope structure due to temperature and gravity changes during the night.



## Large ground-based optical telescopes

Two SURES hexapods position secondary mirrors with a resolution of 0.5 arcsec on two large ground-based optical telescopes being manufactured by AMOS in Belgium. The payloads weigh 350 kg each and have a diameter of approximately 900 mm.



## Ground-based optical telescopes

The hexapod is installed on Pan-STARRS-2 optical telescope at an altitude of 4267 m on Maui, Hawaii. Pan-STARRS-2 is operated by the Institute for Astronomy of the University of Hawaii. A small version of the SURES hexapod has been adapted as the secondary mirror is 600 mm diameter and weighs less than 110 kg.



## Ground-based radio telescopes

NOEMA is the most powerful millimeter radiotelescope of the Northern Hemisphere. Located in the French Alps, it is operated by the IRAM research institute for radio astronomy. Customized hexapods with light carbon platforms are positioning the 900 mm diameter subreflectors with high precision.



# Applications: Optical benches

Hexapods are particularly adequate to precisely align mirrors on satellites or to calibrate and test space optical components during mounting and testing phases.



## Mirror adjustment on a satellite

- Environment: high vacuum ( $10^{-6}$  mbar)
- Payload capacity: 250 kg / Hexapod height: 2.5 m
- Resolution: less than 1  $\mu\text{m}$  (linear) and 2  $\mu\text{rad}$  (angular)

Thales Alenia Space has to adjust a mirror during its integration on an optical satellite using five degrees of freedom (TX, TY, TZ, RX, RY) with high accuracy.

Bertin Technologies is responsible for the adjustment bench of this mirror and selected SYMETRIE's hexapod proposal. This solution based on a 3-meter-height hexapod is a technological breakthrough compared to the mounting and test equipment previously used in the space industry.

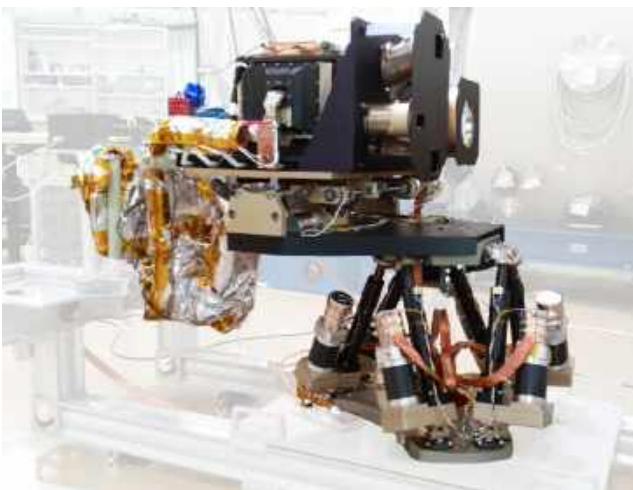


## Optical integration and calibration

- High stability thanks to its conception and the use of Invar material with a low coefficient of thermal expansion
- High accuracy
- Customized platform to integrate the payload

Meteosat Third Generation (MTG) is the next fleet of meteorological satellites, which are managed by the European Space Agency (ESA) and Eumetsat.

This high rigidity and high stability hexapod has been made for integration and calibration of a space optical sensor of one of these satellites.



## Space optical instrument calibration

- Resolution: less than 0.5  $\mu\text{m}$  (linear) and 2.5  $\mu\text{rad}$  (angular)
- Rigidity
- Environment: high vacuum ( $10^{-6}$  mbar)

A customized BREVA hexapod helps IAS Space Astrophysics Institute to calibrate Simbio-Sys space optical instrument, one of the major elements of the BepiColombo ESA mission dedicated to the study of Mercury.

This hexapod integrates an additional translation and a goniometer to pre-align one of the four instruments of Simbio-Sys in front of the optical source. Then the fine and precise positioning for the qualification is achieved thanks to the hexapod.





# Applications: Synchrotrons

Scientists need higher precision positioning systems with several degrees of freedom order to perform more and more demanding experiments.



## Mirror support

Developed in collaboration with the European Synchrotron ESRF (Grenoble, France), JORAN hexapod is ideal to support mirrors or vacuum chambers on synchrotrons beamlines.

The conception of JORAN, particularly of its actuators, spherical joints and natural granite platforms, ensures a great stability and guarantees the positioning quality over time.

- High angular resolution:  $0.5 \mu\text{rad}$
- High stability
- Ultra heavy load  $> 3$  tons



## HV Diffractometer

To improve their equipment and offer new experimental capabilities, SIRIUS beamline at Synchrotron SOLEIL acquired a  $10^{-6}$  mbar high vacuum diffractometer, integrating a high precision HV BORA sample positioning hexapod and four HV circles, on top of a bigger customized JORAN alignment hexapod.

- Large sample accessibility whereas the 4 circles can rotate on big travel ranges
- HV slip ring for BORA hexapod to facilitate cable management
- Control with TANGO developed in collaboration with Synchrotron SOLEIL



## KB mirrors adjustment

The beam has to be as much focused and brilliant as possible and the scientists want to have the maximum beam time for their experiments. Therefore the KB mirrors need to be precisely positioned in a very stable way over a long time to avoid multiple realignments during experiments. These two BORA hexapods were selected for their high stability over time.

- High resolution:  $0.1 \mu\text{m}$
- Compact size: 145 mm height
- High stability: 10 nm in Tz over 24 months



# Applications: Light Sources

The precision positioning hexapods of SYMETRIE are particularly adapted for the specific precision positioning needs of particle accelerators and other research institutes.



## FEL laser in-coupling

The SwissFEL is a free-electron X-ray laser, which will deliver extremely short and intense flashes of X-ray radiation. These properties will enable novel insights into the structure and dynamics of matter.

A customized JORAN hexapod is positioning the laser in-coupling chamber of the Experimental Station B.

- High resolution:  $0.1 \mu\text{m}$  ;  $0.5 \mu\text{rad}$
- Heavy load:  $1130 \text{ kg} + 5000 \text{ N}$  external lateral forces
- Low amplification of vibrations (Q factor)



## EUV Sample positioning

TNO has built an EUV (Extreme Ultra Violet) lithography facility to help the semiconductor industry in testing the EUV effects on the material and components of their future integrated circuits in order to address contamination and lifetime challenges.

A customized JORAN hexapod is positioning the sample via manipulators inside a vacuum chamber.

- Travel range:  $\pm 110 \text{ mm}$  ;  $20^\circ$  with an off-centered pivot point
- High repeatability with heavy external forces due to the bellows:  $\pm 3 \mu\text{m}$  ;  $\pm 0.0002^\circ$
- High accuracy :  $\pm 5 \mu\text{m}$  ;  $\pm 0.005^\circ$



## Compton light source

ThomX is a compact light source in which the Compton effect is used to produce "hard" X-rays (a few tens of keV).

A customized JORAN hexapod has been delivered to LAL (Laboratory of Linear Acceleration) in order to position the optical table, on which the cavity and the high power laser are installed.

- Highly custom asymmetric design
- Repeatability:  $\pm 0.8 \mu\text{m}$
- Payload: 7 tons (including granite platform)





# Applications: Special projects

Our engineers are experienced to design made-to-measure hexapods with a high level of customization for very specific projects.



## Laser MegaJoule

Laser MegaJoule (LMJ) is a large laser-based inertial confinement fusion (ICF) research device being built near Bordeaux, in France by the French nuclear science directorate, CEA.

- High precision positioning of the target in the convergence centre of 240 laser beams
- Harsh environment: high vacuum and radiations



## Mirror test bench

Mirrors for observation satellites have improved performances over the years. Therefore test equipment need to be more and more precise.

To qualify a large mirror a hexapod is attached to a Z stage to enable a large vertical travel range.

Actuators derived from ZONDA hexapod are very stable and thermal precautions have been taken to guarantee the thermal stability of the test equipment over time.

This system is compatible with ISO5 clean room and high vacuum.

- High angular resolution: 1  $\mu$ rad
- Heavy payload: 1 ton horizontally mounted
- Small cross-talk error :  $\pm 5 \mu$ rad over 200 mm translations
- Height of the system: 2.5m



## JWST optical test bench

The James Webb Space Telescope (JWST) is the successor to Hubble. This telescope is an international collaboration between NASA, ESA and CSA.

This optical test bench was made by CEA to qualify the MIRIM (Mid Infra Red IMager) instrument of JWST.

- Two positioning hexapods: a manual one for the cryostat and a customized BREVA for the light source
- High resolution positioning: 1  $\mu$ m
- SONORA and BREVA hexapods have been adapted



# Glossary

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## Metrology

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### Abbe Error

A positioning or measurement error caused by parasitic rotations when a misalignment exists between the measurement axis and the point of interest. By reducing either parasitic rotations or the offset of misalignment, or both, the Abbe error can be minimized.

### Accuracy

Represents how close the actual position is to the commanded position to which it is expected to move. It is affected by kinematic model error, linearity error, hysteresis, Abbe error, etc. (parameter M or A following ISO 230-2 standard).

### Backlash error

Clearance or lost motion in a mechanism caused by gaps between the parts.

### Cross coupling

When commanded to move on a single axis, defines the deviation of the hexapod position on the other axes.

### Dimensional metrology

Science of calibrating and using physical measurement equipment to quantify the physical size of an object or the distance and angle from any given object.

### Drift

A position change over time, which includes the effects of temperature change and other environmental effects. The drift may be introduced from both the mechanical system and electronics.

### Hysteresis error

It is a deviation between the actual and commanded position at the point of interest caused by elastic forces and friction forces.

### Repeatability

Deviation from the average of actual positions when the system is commanded several times to go at a desired position.

Repeatability is given as unidirectional repeatability in any point of the axis with  $\pm 1$  standard deviation (parameter R+ following ISO 230-2 standard).

### Resolution

Resolution is seen as minimum incremental motion (MIM). It is the smallest motion increment that the system is able to achieve in a consistent and detectable manner.

### Stability

Defines how much the hexapod deviate from its position over time without any new command.

### Stiffness

Defines how much the hexapod deforms when subject to an applied force. Stiffness is determinant to increase the natural frequency.

### Straightness

Defines the deviation of the hexapod position from its trajectory when commanded to move on a straight line.

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## Various

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### Absolute encoder

An absolute encoder maintains position information when power is removed from the system. The position of the encoder is available immediately when applying power.

### Application Programming Interface (API)

An API is a set of commands, functions, protocols and objects that programmers can use to create software or interact with the controller. It provides developers with standard commands for performing common operations so they do not have to write the code from scratch.

### Graphical User Interface (GUI)

An intuitive interface which allows the user to control the hexapod.

### Hexapod

Parallel kinematics system composed of six struts to provide motion and accuracy for positioning in the six Degrees Of Freedom (6 DOF) also called Gough-Stewart platform or Stewart platform.

### Invar

Invar is a nickel-iron alloy (Fe<sub>36</sub>Ni - 64FeNi in the USA) notable for its uniquely low coefficient of thermal expansion. The name Invar comes from the word invariable, referring to its relative lack of expansion or contraction with temperature changes.

### Parallel kinematics

A parallel kinematics system is a mechanical system that uses several (at least two) computer-controlled serial chains to support a single platform, or end-effector. Compared to a serial kinematics system in which each degree of freedom is dependent, the degrees of freedom in a parallel kinematics system are interdependent.

### Pivot point

Center of rotation around which the hexapod moves. It can be configured virtually via software.

### Six Degrees Of Freedom (6 DOF)

It refers to the freedom of movement of a body in three dimensional spaces. The body is free to move forward/backward, up/down, left/right combined with rotation about three perpendicular axes, often termed pitch, yaw and roll.



# A worldwide presence



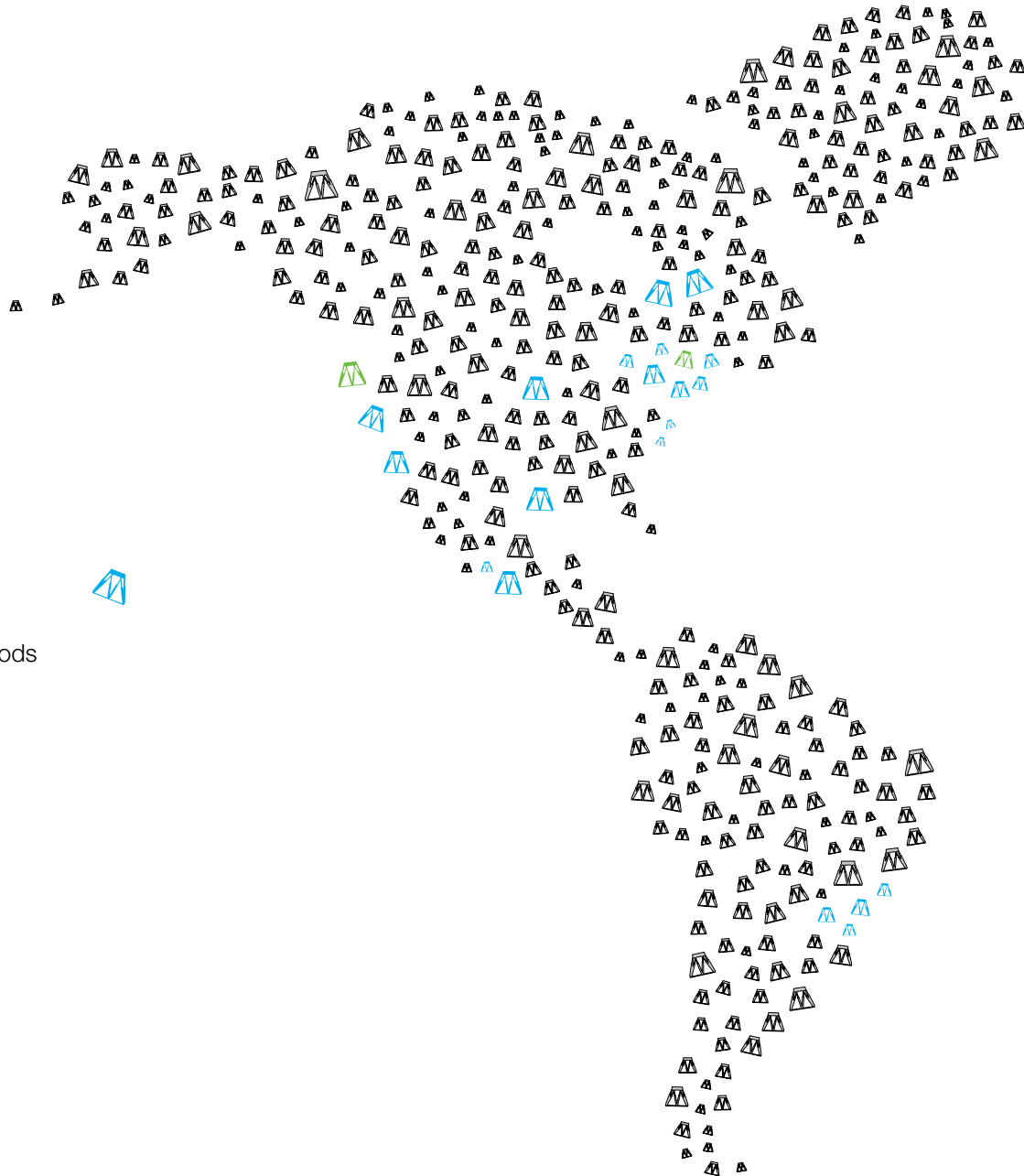
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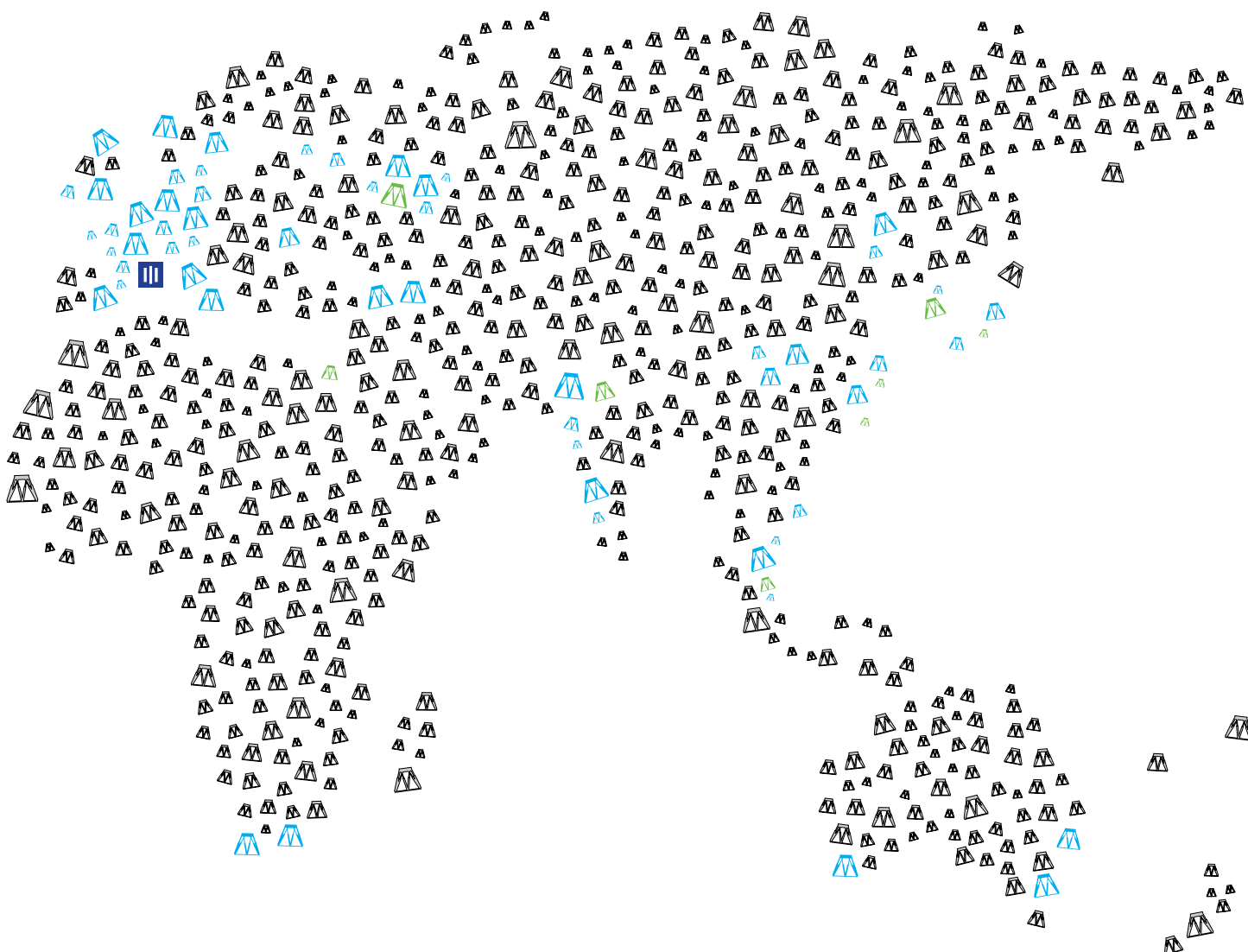
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